
Section 29

Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

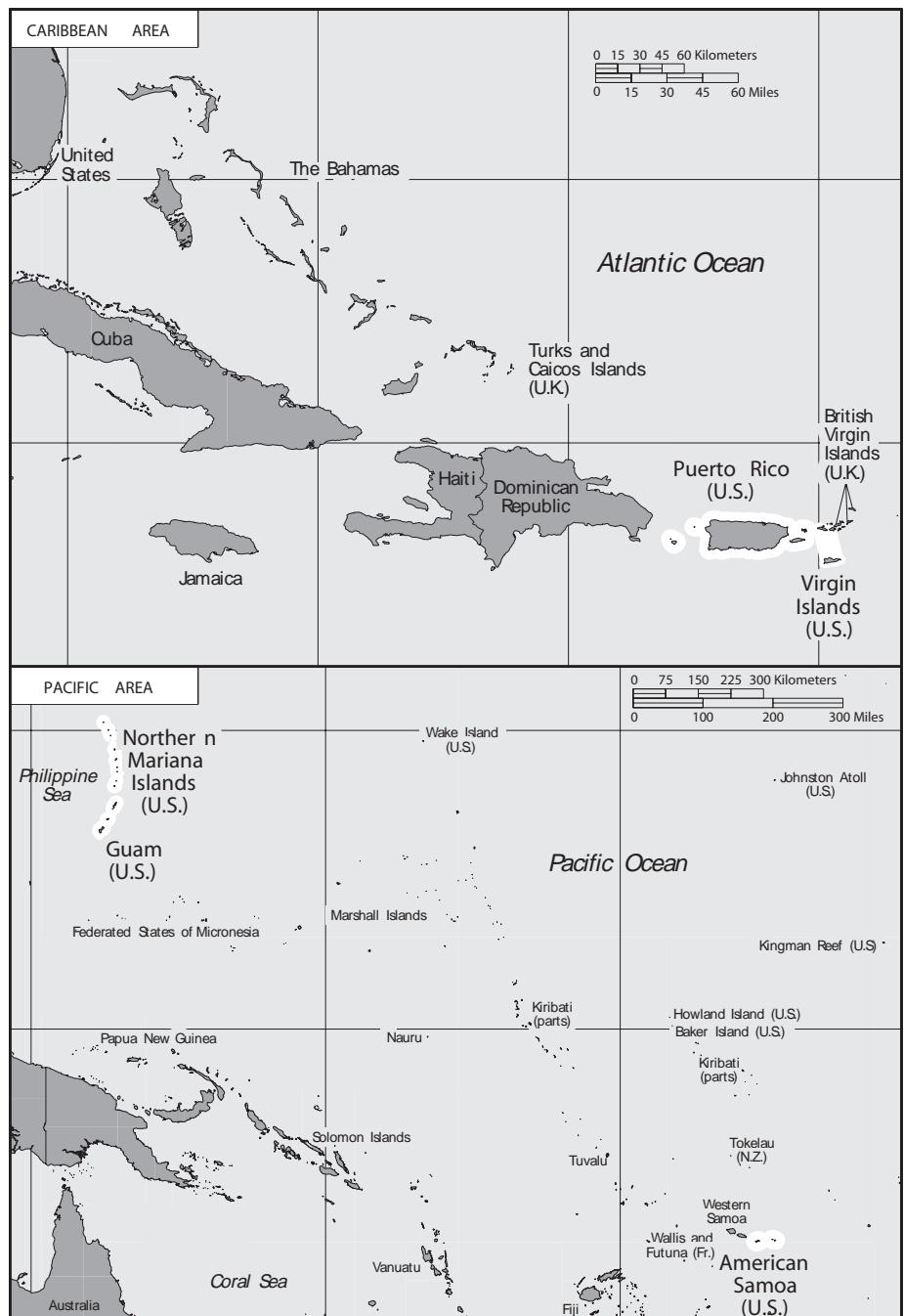
Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The

1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, 1992, and 1997 censuses included the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in "2" and "7." Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See "Outlying areas of the United States" in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Section 1, Population; Section 4, Education; Section 17, Agriculture; Section 20, Construction and Housing; Section 21, Manufactures; and Section 22, Domestic Trade.

Figure 29.1
Selected Outlying Areas of the United States



No. 1288. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1970 to 2010

[In thousands (2,722 represents 2,722,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Data for 1990 to 2000 are adjusted to the 2000 Census of Population for Puerto Rico only. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2010, proj.
Puerto Rico	2,722	3,210	3,537	3,683	3,725	3,759	3,781	3,800	3,816	4,027
American Samoa	27	32	47	57	59	60	62	64	57	(NA)
Guam	86	107	134	144	145	146	149	152	155	(NA)
Virgin Islands	63	98	104	114	115	117	118	120	109	(NA)
Northern Mariana Islands	12	17	44	58	61	64	67	69	69	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, International Data Base. See Internet site: <<http://census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

No. 1289. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1970 to 2000

[Data by place of residence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico: 1970	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.5
1980.	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5
1990.	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995.	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
2000 ³	59,333	15.2	28,369	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Guam: 1970	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6
1980.	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6
1990.	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995.	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
2000 ³	3,766	24.4	648	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands: 1970	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.8
1980.	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4
1990.	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995.	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
2000 ³	1,564	12.9	644	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
American Samoa: 1997	1,634	27.1	257	4.3	17	(B)
2000.	1,731	26.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Northern Marianas: 1998	1,462	21.9	162	2.4	13	(B)
2000.	1,431	19.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards of reliability.

NA Not available.

¹ Per 1,000 population.

² Per 1,000 live births.

³ Mortality data for 2000 are preliminary.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *National Vital Statistics Reports* (NVSR); and unpublished data.

No. 1290. Population Characteristics by Area: 2000

[As of April 1. Based on the Census of Population; see Appendix III. See Table 335 for land area. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Item	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Total resident population	281,421,906	3,808,610	108,612	154,805	57,291	69,221
Percent increase, 1990-2000	13.2	8.1	6.7	16.3	22.5	59.7
Male	138,053,563	1,833,577	51,864	79,181	29,264	31,984
Female	143,368,343	1,975,033	56,748	75,624	28,027	37,237
Males per 100 females	96.3	92.8	91.4	104.7	104.4	85.9
Median age (years)	35.3	32.1	33.4	27.4	21.3	28.7
Marital status, persons 15 years and over	221,148,671	2,903,329	80,207	107,649	35,079	53,632
Never married	59,913,370	813,784	32,764	37,711	12,741	22,462
Now married, excludes separated	120,231,273	1,509,403	31,223	57,505	19,519	28,224
Separated	4,769,220	104,897	2,639	1,453	437	916
Widowed	14,674,500	197,123	4,078	4,253	1,570	1,121
Divorced	21,560,308	278,122	9,503	6,727	812	909
Households and families:						
Households	105,480,101	1,261,325	40,648	38,769	9,349	14,055
Family households (families) ¹	71,787,347	1,004,080	26,636	32,367	8,706	9,407
With own children under 18 years	34,588,368	486,409	14,107	19,678	6,297	6,569
Married-couple family	54,493,232	682,804	13,498	22,693	6,596	6,445
With own children under 18 years	24,835,505	337,190	5,905	13,964	5,261	4,526
Female household, no husband present	12,900,103	268,476	10,132	6,284	1,398	1,663
With own children under 18 years	7,561,874	131,584	6,450	3,753	640	1,106
Nonfamily households	33,692,754	257,245	14,012	6,402	643	4,648
Average household size	2.59	2.98	2.64	3.89	6.05	3.66
Average family size	3.14	3.41	3.34	4.27	6.24	4.16

¹ Includes other family types, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, United States and Puerto Rico: DP-1, "Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000 (area)" and DP-2, "Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000 (area)"; Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands: "Population and Housing Profile: 2000 (area)." See Internet sites: <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/islandareas.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/census2000/states/pr.html>>.

No. 1291. Puerto Rico—General Demographic Characteristics: 1990 and 2000

[As of April 1. Based on the Censuses of Population and Housing, see Appendix III]

Characteristic	2000			Characteristic	2000		
	1990, number	Number	Percent		1990, number	Number	Percent
Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0	Mexican	(NA)	11,546	0.3
Male	1,705,642	1,833,577	48.1	Puerto Rican	(NA)	3,623,392	95.1
Female	1,816,395	1,975,033	51.9	Cuban	(NA)	19,973	0.5
Under 5 years	302,173	295,406	7.8	Other Hispanic or Latino	(NA)	107,835	2.8
5 to 9 years	316,473	305,162	8.0	Not Hispanic or Latino	(NA)	45,864	1.2
10 to 14 years	339,573	305,800	8.0	White alone	(NA)	33,966	0.9
15 to 19 years	326,717	313,436	8.2	RELATIONSHIP			
20 to 24 years	287,227	301,191	7.9	Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0
25 to 34 years	524,849	534,332	14.0	In households	3,487,667	3,761,836	98.8
35 to 44 years	462,479	515,663	13.5	Householder	1,054,924	1,261,325	33.1
45 to 54 years	355,858	463,036	12.2	Spouse	634,872	682,804	17.9
55 to 59 years	140,952	188,883	5.0	Child	1,475,741	1,431,769	37.6
60 to 64 years	124,852	160,564	4.2	Own child under 18 years	1,013,894	936,719	24.6
65 years and over	340,884	425,137	11.2	Other relatives	270,181	305,075	8.0
65 to 74 years	199,397	240,951	6.3	Under 18 years	128,384	139,420	3.7
75 to 84 years	108,822	136,480	3.6	Nonrelatives	51,949	80,863	2.1
85 years and over	32,665	47,706	1.3	Unmarried partner ³	22,200	40,238	1.1
Median age (years)	28.4	32.1	(X)	In group quarters	34,370	46,774	1.2
18 years and over	2,367,510	2,716,509	71.3	Institutionalized population	18,734	28,803	0.8
Male	1,118,038	1,274,998	33.5	Noninstitutionalized population	15,636	17,971	0.5
Female	1,249,472	1,441,511	37.8	HOUSEHOLD TYPE			
21 years and over	2,177,303	2,524,211	66.3	Total households	1,054,924	1,261,325	100.0
62 years and over	416,445	518,249	13.6	Family households (families)	886,339	1,004,080	79.6
65 years and over	340,884	425,137	11.2	With own children under 18 years	487,058	486,409	38.6
Male	156,226	186,203	4.9	Married-couple family	634,872	682,804	54.1
Female	184,658	238,934	6.3	With own children under 18 years	363,989	337,190	26.7
RACE ¹				Female householder, no husband present	205,508	268,476	21.3
One race	(NA)	3,650,195	95.8	With own children under 18 years	105,085	131,584	10.4
White	(NA)	3,064,862	80.5	Nonfamily households	168,585	257,245	20.4
Black or African American	(NA)	302,933	8.0	Householder living alone	155,151	232,560	18.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	(NA)	13,336	0.4	Householder 65 years and over	66,187	92,673	7.3
Asian	(NA)	7,960	0.2	Households with individuals under 18 years	552,367	565,692	44.8
Asian Indian	(NA)	4,789	0.1	Households with individuals 65 years and over	260,132	320,485	25.4
Chinese	(NA)	1,873	-	Average household size	3.31	2.98	(X)
Filipino	(NA)	394	-	Average family size	3.69	3.41	(X)
Japanese	(NA)	251	-	HOUSING OCCUPANCY			
Korean	(NA)	244	-	Total housing units	1,188,985	1,418,476	100.0
Vietnamese	(NA)	195	-	Occupied housing units	1,054,924	1,261,325	88.9
Other Asian	(NA)	214	-	Vacant housing units	134,061	157,151	11.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	(NA)	1,093	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	21,413	32,041	2.3
Native Hawaiian	(NA)	341	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	1.7	1.7	(X)
Guamanian or Chamorro	(NA)	149	-	Rental vacancy rate (percent)	7.3	7.4	(X)
Samoa	(NA)	347	-	HOUSING TENURE			
Other Pacific Islander	(NA)	256	-	Housing units	1,054,924	1,261,325	100.0
Some other race	(NA)	260,011	6.8	Owner-occupied housing units	760,233	919,769	72.9
Two or more races	(NA)	158,415	4.2	Renter-occupied housing units	294,691	341,556	27.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: ²				Average household size of owner-occupied units	3.36	3	(X)
White	(NA)	3,199,547	84.0	Average household size of renter-occupied units	3.17	2.94	(X)
Black or African American	(NA)	416,296	10.9				
American Indian and Alaska Native	(NA)	26,871	0.7				
Native	(NA)	17,279	0.5				
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	(NA)	2,894	0.1				
Some other race	(NA)	317,059	8.3				
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE ¹							
Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0				
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	(NA)	3,762,746	98.8				

- Less than .05 percent. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Data on race and Hispanic origin were not collected in the 1990 census. ² In combination with one or more of the races listed. Persons could report more than one race. ³ Sample data on unmarried partner households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for Puerto Rico," DP-1, 1990 and 2000. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistpr.html#demoprofile>> (released 03 July 2001).

No. 1292. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Area: 2000

[As of April 1. Based on the Decennial Census of Population and Housing; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	182,211,639	2,288,326	65,603	83,281	25,380	42,123
Less than 9th grade	13,755,477	581,225	12,133	7,843	3,120	5,794
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21,960,148	335,179	13,743	11,862	5,476	7,181
High school graduate	52,168,981	509,856	17,044	26,544	9,983	14,986
Some college or associate degree	49,864,428	443,813	11,694	20,398	4,928	7,634
Bachelor's degree or higher	44,462,605	418,253	10,989	16,634	1,873	6,528
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Persons, 16 years old and over	217,168,077	2,842,876	78,265	105,014	33,945	52,898
In labor force	138,820,935	1,156,532	51,042	68,894	17,664	44,471
Percent of total	63.9	40.7	65.2	65.6	52.0	84.1
Armed forces	1,152,137	4,669	109	4,442	37	6
Civilian labor force	137,668,798	1,151,863	50,933	64,452	17,627	44,465
Employed	129,721,512	930,865	46,565	57,053	16,718	42,753
Unemployed	7,947,286	220,998	4,368	7,399	909	1,712
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	19.2	8.6	11.5	5.2	3.9
Not in labor force	78,347,142	1,686,344	27,223	36,120	16,281	8,427
FAMILY INCOME IN 1999						
Families	72,261,780	1,008,555	26,636	32,367	8,706	9,407
Less than \$10,000	4,155,386	316,675	5,584	3,955	2,107	1,553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,115,586	150,199	2,142	1,734	1,449	1,162
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,757,397	202,824	4,203	3,923	1,995	1,864
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,684,429	123,810	3,529	4,082	1,146	1,280
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12,377,108	101,047	4,011	5,400	969	1,301
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16,130,100	64,839	3,782	6,267	677	1,191
\$75,000 or more	20,041,774	49,161	3,385	7,006	363	1,056
Median family income (dollars)	50,046	16,543	28,553	41,229	18,357	25,853
RESIDENCE IN 1995						
Persons 5 years and over	262,375,152	3,515,228	100,059	138,020	49,471	63,429
Same house	142,027,478	2,560,034	61,879	73,120	37,103	23,989
Different house in this area	112,851,828	820,514	27,688	40,945	5,763	15,576
Outside area	7,495,846	134,680	10,492	23,955	6,605	23,864
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Persons 5 years and over	262,375,152	3,515,228	100,059	138,020	49,471	63,429
Speak only English at home	215,423,557	506,661	74,740	52,831	1,440	6,819

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, United States and Puerto Rico: DP-1, "Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000 (area)" and DP-2, "Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000 (area); Virgin Islands, Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands: 'Population and Housing Profile: 2000 (area).' See Internet sites: <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/islandareas.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/census2000/states/pr.html>>.

No. 1293. Federal Direct Payments: 2001

[In thousands of dollars (5,242,033 represents \$5,242,033,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payments	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands	Marshall Islands	Micro-nisa	Palau
Direct payments to individuals for retirement and disability ¹	5,242,033	190,545	131,874	39,761	20,545	867	419	352
Social Security:								
Retirement insurance	2,014,723	55,408	72,038	8,993	4,361	521	97	132
Survivors insurance	902,663	23,174	20,169	9,867	3,997	224	18	66
Disability insurance	1,642,711	13,335	17,979	12,257	1,390	15	2	25
Federal retirement and disability:								
Civilian ²	192,573	60,542	14,369	1,532	4,527	78	240	97
Military.	87,318	29,003	4,389	3,248	1,438	-	-	-
Veterans benefits:								
Service connected disability.	215,692	6,442	1,647	3,005	385	9	56	5
Other	163,610	1,700	685	818	67	21	5	27
Other direct payments ¹	2,696,710	74,664	101,527	654	3,969	11	3,435	164
Medicare:								
Hospital insurance	519,805	741	13,031	-	-	-	-	-
Supplemental medical insurance	796,591	487	8,751	-	-	-	-	-
Food stamp payments ³	-	37,172	17,631	-	-	-	-	-
Housing assistance	487,892	17,901	53,413	-	2,327	-	85	164
Agriculture assistance	26,265	-	781	-	108	-	-	-
Federal employees life and health insurance.	62,555	13,006	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	555,381	5,357	3,968	654	1,534	11	3,350	-

¹ Represents zero or rounds to zero. ² Includes other payments, not shown separately. ³ Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees. ³ Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutrition Assistance Grant Program in 1982.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year, 2001* (issued April 2002). See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cffr.html>>.

No. 1294. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Area: 2000

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated (2,111,182 represents \$2,111,182,000)]

Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
Enrollment, fall	612,725	32,473	19,459	15,702	School staff	45,391	3,310	2,101	1,158
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8)	445,463	23,698	13,906	11,895	Teachers	37,620	1,975	1,511	820
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates)	167,262	8,775	5,553	3,807	Student support staff	3,518	55	273	67
Staff, fall	68,952	3,836	2,899	1,639	Other support services staff	17,866	145	294	296
School district staff	2,177	326	231	118	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	2,111,182	194,156	146,474	36,895

¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2001/2001034.pdf>>.

No. 1295. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1980 to 2001

[(3,184.0 represents 3,184,000)]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	3,184.0	3,512.4	3,641.1	3,700.2	3,731.9	3,765.1	3,799.9	3,834.2
Persons per family	Number	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	941.4	953.0	932.7	934.9	936.9	907.1	918.8	(NA)
Public (except public colleges or universities)	1,000	716.1	651.2	621.4	618.9	617.2	613.9	612.3	615.4
Private schools	1,000	95.2	145.8	145.9	143.1	144.1	118.7	131.9	(NA)
College and university	1,000	130.1	156.0	165.4	172.9	175.6	174.5	174.6	(NA)
Expenses	Mil. dol.	825.0	1,686.4	2,555.8	3,629.1	3,748.7	3,902.0	4,158.0	4,341.9
As percent of GNP	Percent	7.5	7.8	9.0	7.5	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.8
Public	Mil. dol.	612.2	1,054.2	1,689.4	2,747.8	2,857.9	2,970.0	3,160.4	3,298.9
Private	Mil. dol.	212.8	644.2	866.4	881.3	890.8	932.0	997.6	1,043.0
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	907	1,124	1,219	1,298	1,317	1,310	1,303	1,293
Employed	1,000	753	963	1,051	1,128	1,137	1,147	1,159	1,158
Agriculture ⁵	1,000	38	36	34	31	31	27	24	22
Manufacturing	1,000	143	168	172	162	161	159	159	159
Trade	1,000	138	185	211	228	236	229	239	242
Government	1,000	184	222	232	261	244	246	249	251
Unemployed	1,000	154	161	168	170	179	163	143	135
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	17.0	14.0	14.0	13.1	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.5
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	7,200.0	13,639.0	17,773.0	20,261.5	21,155.8	22,098.1	22,965.0	24,460.0
Avg. compensation	Dollar	9,563	14,854	16,911	17,962	18,607	19,266	19,814	21,123
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	7,200	13,639	17,773	20,262	21,156	22,098	22,965	24,460
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	11,002.0	21,105.0	27,377.6	32,663.3	34,340.2	36,614.5	38,543.3	41,472.1
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	3,985.0	5,551.0	6,546.5	7,578.5	7,806.4	8,250.2	8,432.1	8,807.0
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	10,403.0	19,914.0	25,590.9	30,607.2	32,065.8	34,041.7	35,775.2	38,883.5
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	3,768.0	5,238.0	6,119.3	7,101.4	7,289.3	7,670.5	7,826.6	8,257.3
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	14,858	22,232	26,316	30,896	31,286	33,064	34,487	36,776
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	5,381	5,847	6,293	7,168	7,112	7,450	7,545	7,810
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	10,223	27,902	39,859	42,380	46,088	53,338	58,813	55,701
Tourism ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	2,140.0	3,425.8	4,086.6	4,349.7	4,670.8	4,221.3	4,566.0	4,907.8
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	618.7	1,366.4	1,827.6	2,046.3	2,232.9	2,138.5	2,387.9	2,728.1
Average per visitor	Dollar	289	399	447	470	478	507	523	556
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	202.2	383.3	498.7	553.5	597.9	577.1	615.4	663.1

NA Not available. ¹ 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. "Public" includes: Public Preschool, Public Elementary, Public Intermediate, Public High School, Public Post-High School, Public Technological, Public Adult Education, Public Vocational Education, and Public Special Education. "College and university" includes both public and private colleges and universities.

³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ For population 16 years old and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product* annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

No. 1296. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (21,619 represents \$21,619,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2001 are preliminary]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross product	21,619	28,452	32,343	35,111	38,281	41,442	44,211
Agriculture	434	318	466	437	336	527	487
Manufacturing	12,126	17,867	19,302	22,994	23,312	23,375	27,099
Contract construction and mining ¹	720	1,006	1,257	1,482	1,668	1,833	1,977
Transportation & other public services ²	2,468	3,276	3,751	3,978	4,032	4,312	4,704
Trade	4,728	5,989	6,724	7,287	8,112	8,421	8,717
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,896	5,730	6,917	7,672	8,183	9,903	11,181
Services	3,015	4,724	5,314	5,723	6,140	6,490	6,887
Government	3,337	4,440	5,220	5,251	5,530	5,478	6,011
Commonwealth	2,884	3,793	4,457	4,462	4,693	4,601	5,103
Municipalities	453	647	763	789	836	877	908
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-15,844	-18,976	-19,560	-19,603	-23,686
<i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	-121	-703	-765	-739	529	706	835
Net income	17,941	23,653	26,968	28,824	29,908	32,351	34,429
Agriculture	486	442	638	594	619	667	648
Manufacturing	11,277	16,685	17,969	21,529	21,662	21,604	25,322
Mining	26	30	34	35	34	37	40
Contract construction	679	903	1,127	1,313	1,474	1,624	1,753
Transportation and other public services ²	1,778	2,360	2,691	2,784	2,632	2,980	3,140
Trade	3,420	4,108	4,709	5,060	5,462	5,811	6,008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,280	4,735	5,773	6,251	6,743	8,139	9,224
Services	2,643	4,146	4,652	4,983	5,313	5,615	5,970
Commonwealth government ³	3,337	4,440	5,220	5,251	5,530	5,478	6,011
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-15,844	-18,976	-19,560	-19,603	-23,686

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

No. 1297. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (4,871 represents \$4,871,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. See headnote, Table 1296]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total receipts	4,871	6,236	7,399	7,758	8,627	8,662	9,504
Federal Government	4,649	5,912	7,077	7,364	8,057	7,968	8,715
Transfers to individuals ¹	4,577	5,838	6,943	7,175	7,866	7,870	8,614
Veterans benefits	349	440	484	495	479	491	491
Medicare	368	661	1,164	1,117	1,112	1,196	1,262
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	2,055	2,912	3,282	3,472	3,556	3,863	4,336
Nutritional assistance	880	1,063	1,087	1,109	1,088	1,193	1,208
Industry subsidies	72	74	134	189	191	98	101
U.S. state governments	18	18	17	18	17	15	11
Other nonresidents	205	307	306	376	553	679	778
Total payments	1,801	2,301	2,394	2,551	2,565	2,713	2,885
Federal Government	1,756	2,132	2,355	2,496	2,499	2,643	2,830
Transfers from individuals	817	1,052	1,158	1,231	1,237	1,301	1,402
Contribution to Medicare	97	162	165	173	182	191	205
Employee contribution for social security	720	888	991	1,056	1,053	1,108	1,194
Transfers from industries	16	49	48	45	47	51	50
Unemployment insurance	247	184	202	217	216	234	233
Employer contribution for social security	675	847	946	1,003	999	1,056	1,145
Other nonresidents ²	45	164	39	55	66	70	55
Net balance	3,070	3,935	5,005	5,207	6,062	5,949	6,619
Federal government	2,893	3,780	4,721	4,868	5,558	5,325	5,885
U.S. state governments	16	13	13	14	12	10	6
Other nonresidents	162	143	271	325	492	614	728

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source of Tables 1296 and 1297: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual.

No. 1298. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28, Foreign Commerce and Aid]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Imports	9,018	10,162	16,200	16,124	17,152	18,969	19,422	21,928	21,706	26,697	27,199	27,642
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	11,179	11,455	12,213	12,220	13,904	13,318	15,949	15,171	14,718
From other	3,673	4,032	5,408	4,945	5,697	6,756	7,202	8,024	8,388	10,748	12,027	12,924
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	20,351	22,711	23,573	22,379	26,653	31,501	37,779	43,191	46,806
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	17,613	20,098	20,986	19,907	25,045	28,109	33,173	38,335	40,981
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,738	2,613	2,587	2,472	1,608	3,392	4,606	4,856	5,825

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; U.S. *Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions*, FT 895; and, through 1985, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT990; thereafter, *FT920 supplement*.

No. 1299. Puerto Rico—Agricultural Summary: 1993 and 1998

[1 cuerda = 0.97 acre]

All farms	Unit	1993	1998	All farms	Unit	1993	1998
Farms.....	Number	22,350	19,951	Average size of farm by operator:			
Farm land	Cuerdas	826,893	865,478	Full owners	Cuerdas	26.6	29.3
Average size of farm	Cuerdas	37.0	43.4	Part owners	Cuerdas	92.3	111.7
Approximate land area..	Cuerdas	2,254,365	2,254,365	Tenants	Cuerdas	63.4	75.9
Proportion in farms	Percent	36.7	38.4	Farms by type of organization:			
Farms by size:				Individual or family	Number	19,911	17,887
Less than 10 cuerdas.	Number	10,413	7,759	Partnership	Number	288	211
10 to 19 cuerdas	Number	4,475	4,473	Corporation	Number	382	437
20 to 49 cuerdas	Number	3,966	4,023	Other	Number	1,769	1,416
50 to 99 cuerdas	Number	1,723	1,792	Farms by value of sales:			
100 to 174 cuerdas	Number	820	809	Less than \$1,200	Number	4,456	3,307
175 to 259 cuerdas	Number	366	421	\$1,200 to \$2,499	Number	4,591	3,633
260 cuerdas or more	Number	587	674	\$2,500 to \$4,499	Number	4,593	3,900
Tenure of operator:				\$5,000 to \$7,499	Number	2,566	2,408
Operators	Number	22,350	19,951	\$7,500 to \$9,999	Number	1,248	1,233
Full owners	Number	17,759	15,620	\$10,000 to \$19,999	Number	2,115	2,366
Part owners	Number	2,218	2,207	\$20,000 to \$39,999	Number	1,071	1,247
Tenants	Number	2,373	2,124	\$40,000 to \$59,999	Number	348	405
				\$60,000 or more	Number	1,362	1,452

No. 1300. Puerto Rico—Farms and Market Value of Products Sold: 1998

[593,082 represents \$593,082,000]

Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)	Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)
Total	19,951	593,082	29,727	Horticultural specialties	490	39,399	80,406
Crops, specialties	15,863	225,780	(NA)	Grasses and other crops	288	5,464	18,971
Sugarcane	162	6,973	43,042	Livestock, poultry, and their products	7,580	367,302	48,457
Coffee	10,441	55,486	5,314	Cattle and calves	5,602	53,442	9,540
Pineapples	35	3,275	93,569	Poultry and poultry products	1,153	99,208	86,043
Plantains	6,229	46,021	7,388	Dairy products	447	193,615	433,143
Bananas	3,836	11,854	3,090	Hogs and pigs	1,368	11,365	8,308
Grains	1,256	4,170	3,320	Sheep and goats	377	380	1,009
Root crops or tubers	2,517	7,624	3,029	Other	858	9,292	10,830
Fruits and coconuts	4,201	17,343	4,128				
Vegetables or melons	1,639	28,172	17,189				

NA Not available.

Source of Tables 1299 and 1300: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 1998 Census of Agriculture-Area Data, Puerto Rico, Volume 1 (AC97-A-52).

No. 1301. Puerto Rico—Economic Census of Manufactures by Industry: 1997

[3,319 represents \$3,319,000,000. Covers all establishments in operation at any time during the year. Employees are for the pay period including March 12. Based on the 1997 Economic Census; see Appendix III.]

Manufacturing industries	1987 SIC code ¹	Total establishments (number)	Proprietors and partners (number)	Unpaid family workers (number)	All employees (number)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Value added by manufacture (mil. dol.)	Cost of materials (mil. dol.)	Value of shipments (mil. dol.)
Total.....	(X)	2,092	601	108	163,605	3,319	36,427	10,343	46,876
Food and kindred products	20	287	94	14	18,094	352	3,532	1,803	5,333
Tobacco products	21	4	(D)	(2)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	22	20	8	2	2,555	32	89	38	129
Apparel and other textile products	23	223	55	15	21,818	233	678	404	1,080
Lumber and wood products	24	117	(D)	(D)	(2)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Furniture and fixtures	25	146	65	7	2,472	30	97	69	165
Paper and allied products	26	41	2	1	2,152	43	162	121	283
Printing and publishing	27	208	93	27	6,469	126	430	284	713
Chemicals and allied products	28	186	11	2	37,860	1,149	21,393	3,919	25,418
Petroleum and coal products	29	28	-	3	1,555	49	849	379	1,220
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	30	71	5	1	4,924	87	377	236	613
Leather and leather products	31	25	4	-	5,752	80	218	205	426
Stone, clay and glass products	32	159	37	5	5,298	106	565	161	726
Primary metal industries	33	24	7	1	727	13	77	37	111
Fabricated metal products	34	229	87	11	6,048	91	405	214	623
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	78	29	5	4,301	107	2,665	262	2,940
Electronic and other electrical equipment	36	87	6	1	24,931	456	2,897	1,471	4,360
Transportation equipment	37	34	9	2	1,484	27	118	47	166
Instruments and related products	38	64	3	-	12,260	255	1,521	556	2,077
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	61	18	3	2,208	39	164	55	218

¹ Represents zero. ² Withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual. X Not applicable.

¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings. ² Represents 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census of Puerto Rico and the Island Areas, Series OA97E-4. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/oa97e-4.pdf>>.

No. 1302. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 1992 and 1997

[**\$2,551,000,000** represents \$2,551,000,000 covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the pay period including March 12. Based on the 1992 and 1997 Economic Censuses; see Appendix III.]

Industry	1987 SIC code ¹	Establish- ments (number)		Sales/receipts/ shipments (mil. dol.)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)		Paid employees (number)	
		1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997
Construction industries	C	1,529	1,957	2,551.0	3,965.3	506.6	697.2	47,666	57,123
General contractors and operative builders	15	574	798	1,226.8	1,998.8	234.4	324.1	22,676	27,460
Heavy construction other than buildings const.	16	196	195	554.1	916.5	96.4	156.0	8,462	11,208
Special trade contractors	17	732	880	746.6	936.2	171.9	207.6	16,134	17,638
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c. ²	6552	27	84	23.5	113.9	3.9	9.5	394	817
Manufacturing	D	2,258	2,092	31,325.8	46,876.0	2,706.5	3,318.9	158,181	163,605
Food and kindred products	20	331	287	5,240.0	5,333.0	310.3	351.8	20,193	18,094
Tobacco products	21	6	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	22	26	20	180.1	129.4	34.8	31.9	3,324	2,555
Apparel and other textile products . .	23	285	223	1,412.3	1,079.7	312.3	232.5	31,320	21,818
Lumber & wood products	24	106	117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Furniture and fixtures	25	143	146	179.4	164.7	22.5	29.7	2,310	2,472
Paper and allied products	26	55	41	321.6	283.3	43.8	42.8	2,732	2,152
Printing and publishing	27	192	208	448.3	712.8	82.3	126.2	4,121	6,469
Chemicals and allied products	28	190	186	13,253.4	25,418.3	861.3	1,149.5	31,161	37,860
Petroleum and coal products	29	24	28	1,707.5	1,219.9	47.2	48.6	1,562	1,555
Rubber and misc. plastic products . .	30	92	71	415.7	612.7	65.8	86.9	4,252	4,924
Leather and leather products	31	31	25	387.5	426.1	65.0	80.3	5,785	5,752
Stone, clay, and glass products . . .	32	174	159	518.6	726.5	81.3	106.0	4,517	5,298
Primary metal industries	33	27	24	(D)	110.9	(D)	13.2	(D)	727
Fabricated metal products	34	211	229	492.0	622.9	67.4	90.9	4,924	6,048
Industrial machinery and equip. equip.	35	74	78	1,292.0	2,940.0	109.5	106.8	5,373	4,301
Electronics and other electronic equip.	36	114	87	2,779.0	4,360.2	277.2	455.8	17,224	24,931
Transportation equipment	37	34	34	151.5	165.8	20.5	26.9	1,315	1,484
Instruments and related products .	38	65	64	1,873.8	2,076.6	220.3	254.9	12,398	12,260
Miscellaneous manufacturing products	39	78	61	264.8	217.6	39.7	38.7	2,754	2,208
Wholesale trade	F	2,651	2,809	10,187.7	12,594.6	673.2	850.9	34,996	39,582
Durable goods	50	1,343	1,468	3,472.9	4,462.3	275.0	375.2	14,688	17,719
Nondurable goods	51	1,308	1,341	6,714.7	8,132.3	398.2	475.7	20,308	21,863
Merchant wholesalers	(X)	2,408	2,453	8,494.0	9,386.3	487.4	582.2	28,682	31,211
Other operating types	(X)	243	356	1,693.7	3,208.4	185.8	268.7	6,314	8,371
Retail trade	G	13,534	14,582	11,707.0	17,088.0	1,114.0	1,593.2	119,615	153,746
Building materials, garden supplies	52	991	987	615.8	972.9	60.0	93.4	5,577	7,499
General merchandise stores	53	485	389	1,503.0	2,229.9	162.7	194.6	15,690	19,282
Food stores	54	1,988	2,066	2,959.8	3,620.6	215.9	266.8	26,026	29,088
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	1,118	1,281	1,688.3	3,395.8	95.5	182.5	7,074	11,418
Gasoline service stations	554	1,060	1,115	710.5	1,141.3	32.8	54.7	4,115	5,550
Apparel and accessory stores . . .	56	2,032	1,972	1,205.1	1,413.6	131.1	167.2	16,061	18,208
Furniture and home furnishings . . .	57	1,048	1,096	772.2	1,119.4	77.0	105.6	6,188	8,089
Eating and drinking places	58	2,356	3,021	934.3	1,444.6	185.1	307.9	23,951	36,996
Drug stores & proprietary stores .	591	790	756	656.9	896.7	69.6	108.4	6,377	7,949
Miscellaneous retail	591	1,666	1,899	660.9	853.0	84.3	112.0	8,556	9,667
Service industries ³	I	6,356	8,048	3,110.3	5,823.0	893.6	1,546.1	71,378	111,125
Arrangement of passenger transportation	472	384	384	115.2	166.6	15.3	19.9	1,240	1,459
Hotels, paradores & motels	701	166	206	412.3	791.5	130.9	238.9	8,774	14,932
Personal services	72	828	983	137.8	208.6	37.2	52.4	3,958	4,944
Business services	73	1,302	1,861	1,030.6	2,251.9	384.5	698.7	36,159	57,109
Auto repair, services, and parking .	75	972	1,235	329.5	476.9	56.9	79.2	4,851	6,285
Miscellaneous repair services . . .	76	480	564	172.6	239.1	37.1	50.1	2,853	3,919
Motion pictures	78	135	179	107.0	136.4	15.1	22.2	1,414	2,335
Amusement and recreation services	79	219	345	132.0	268.6	23.2	50.8	2,150	4,498
Dental laboratories	80	29	39	4.8	(D)	1.4	(D)	144	(D)
Legal services	81	1,153	1,280	288.7	463.0	90.5	122.3	4,169	5,057
Museum, art galleries, botanical, and zoological gardens	84	15	17	(D)	6.3	(D)	1.3	(D)	110
Engineering and management services	87, ex.	671	950	375.8	805.4	100.8	208.6	5,580	10,277

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing individual company data. X Not applicable. ¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings. ² Excludes cemeteries. N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

³ Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Economic Census of Puerto Rico and the Island Areas*. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/csd/ia/index.html>>.

No. 1303. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—Economic Summary: 1997

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (4,640 represents \$4,640,000,000). Based on the 1997 Economic Census; see Appendix III]

Item	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands	Item	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands
Total: Establishments	2,707	2,032	1,232	Wholesale trade:			
Sales	4,640	2,296	2,083	Establishments	270	115	87
Annual payroll	750	382	323	Sales	941	252	223
Paid employees ¹	42,477	21,216	28,906	Annual payroll	77	27	9
Construction: Establishments . .	354	203	85	Paid employees ¹	3,393	1,144	745
Sales	506	185	88	Retail trade:			
Annual payroll	139	52	21	Establishments	1,091	973	519
Paid employees ¹	7,094	2,623	2,302	Sales	1,840	1,058	570
Manufacturing:				Annual payroll	221	136	54
Establishments	60	74	84	Paid employees ¹	15,334	8,966	4,811
Sales	165	146	762	Services: Establishments	932	667	457
Annual payroll	33	28	147	Sales	1,188	655	440
Paid employees ¹	1,320	1,194	13,715	Annual payroll	280	139	91
				Paid employees ¹	15,336	7,289	7,333

¹ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 *Economic Census of Puerto Rico and the Island Areas*, OA97-E-5 to OA97-E-7. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/csd/ia/index.html>>.

No. 1304. Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Northern Mariana Islands—Population, Selected Areas: 1990 and 2000

[As of April 1. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Area	1990	2000	Population change, 1990 to 2000	
			Number	Percent
PUERTO RICO				
Municipio:				
San Juan	437,745	434,374	-3,371	-0.8
Bayamon	220,262	224,044	3,782	1.7
Ponce	187,749	186,475	-1,274	-0.7
Carolina	177,806	186,076	8,270	4.7
Caguas	133,447	140,502	7,055	5.3
Arecibo	93,385	100,131	6,746	7.2
Guayanabo	92,886	100,053	7,167	7.7
Mayaguez	100,371	98,434	-1,937	-1.9
Toa Baja	89,454	94,085	4,631	5.2
Trujillo Alto	61,120	75,728	14,608	23.9
Aguadilla	59,335	64,685	5,350	9.0
Toa Alta	44,101	63,929	19,828	45.0
Vega Baja	55,997	61,929	5,932	10.6
Humacao	55,203	59,035	3,832	6.9
Rio Grande	45,648	52,362	6,714	14.7
Place:				
San Juan zona urbana	426,832	421,958	-4,874	-1.1
Bayamon zona urbana	202,103	203,499	1,396	0.7
Carolina zona urbana	162,404	168,164	5,760	3.5
Ponce zona urbana	159,151	155,038	-4,113	-2.6
Caguas zona urbana	92,429	88,680	-3,749	-4.1
Guayanabo zona urbana	73,385	78,806	5,421	7.4
Mayaguez zona urbana	83,010	78,647	-4,363	-5.3
Trujillo Alto zona urbana	44,336	50,841	6,505	14.7
Arecibo zona urbana	49,545	49,318	-227	-0.5
Pajardo zona urbana	31,659	33,286	1,627	5.1
Levittown comunidad zona urbana	30,807	30,140	-667	-2.2
Catano zona urbana	34,587	30,071	-4,516	-13.1
GUAM				
Dededo District	31,728	42,980	11,252	35.5
Yigo District	14,213	19,474	5,261	37.0
Mangilao District	10,483	13,313	2,830	27.0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS				
St Croix Island	50,139	53,234	3,095	6.2
St Thomas Island	48,166	51,181	3,015	6.3
Charlotte Amalie subdistrict	20,589	18,914	-1,675	-8.1
St John Island	3,504	4,197	693	19.8
AMERICAN SAMOA				
Eastern District	21,175	23,441	2,266	10.7
Ma'oputasi County	10,640	11,695	1,055	9.9
Western District	23,868	32,435	8,567	35.9
Tulalauta County	14,724	22,025	7,301	49.6
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS				
Saipan Municipality	38,896	62,392	23,496	60.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet releases (03 July 2001) <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistpr.html#demoprofiles>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistgu.html>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistvi.html>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistas.html>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistnmi.html>>.